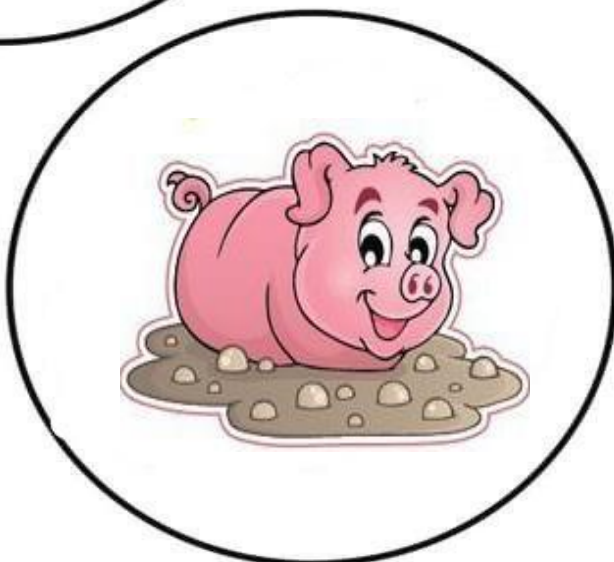
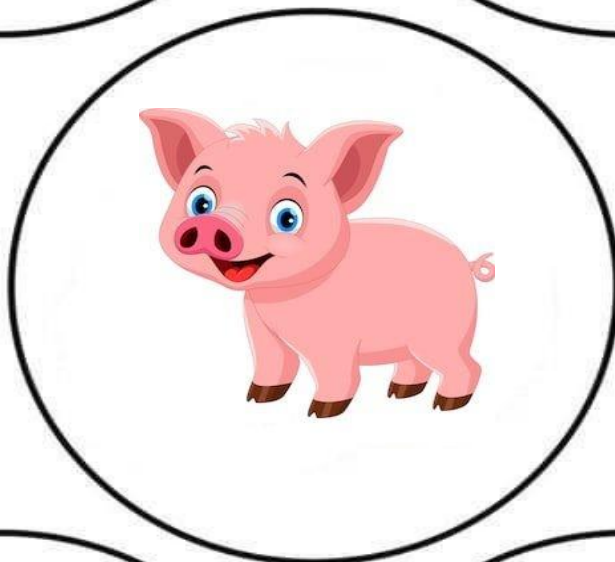
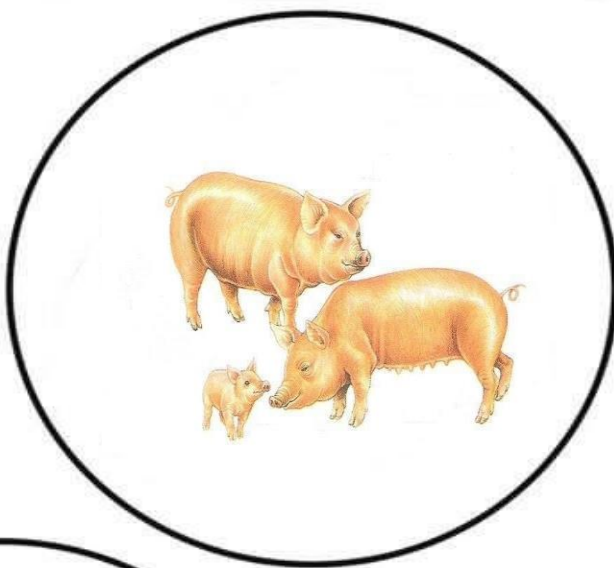
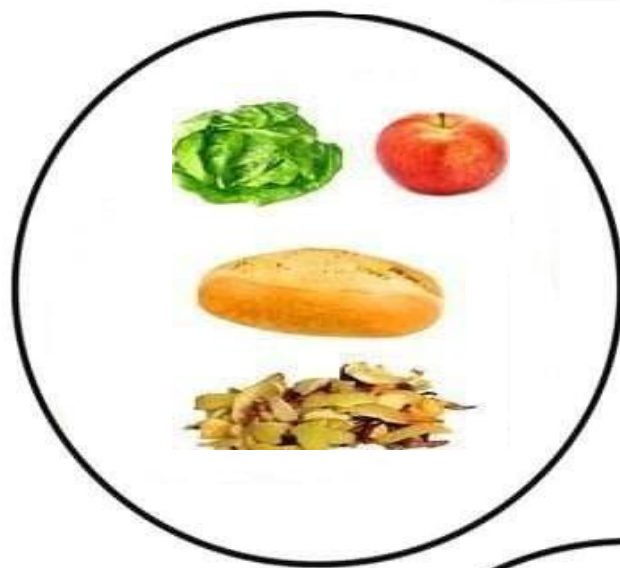


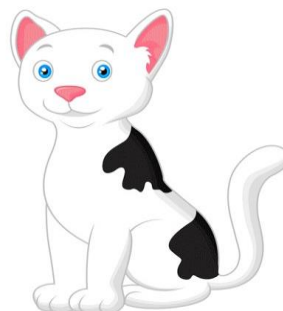
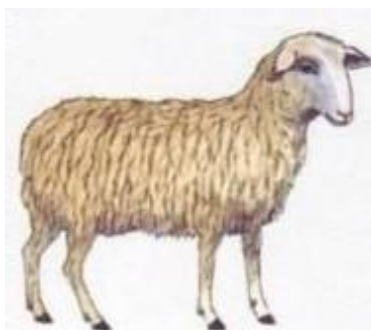
## Jețoane animale domestice



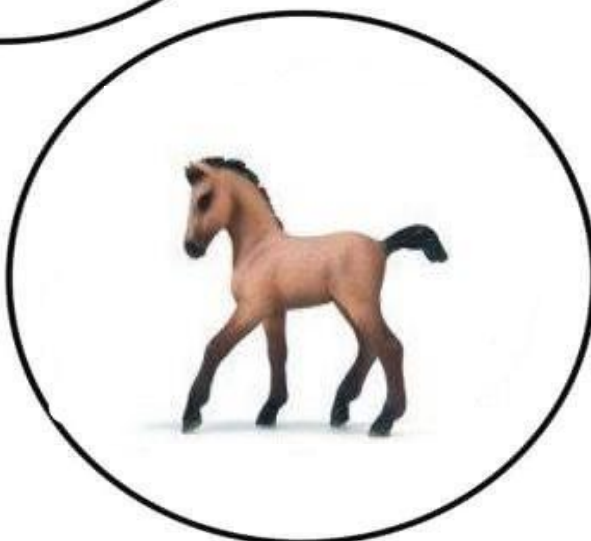
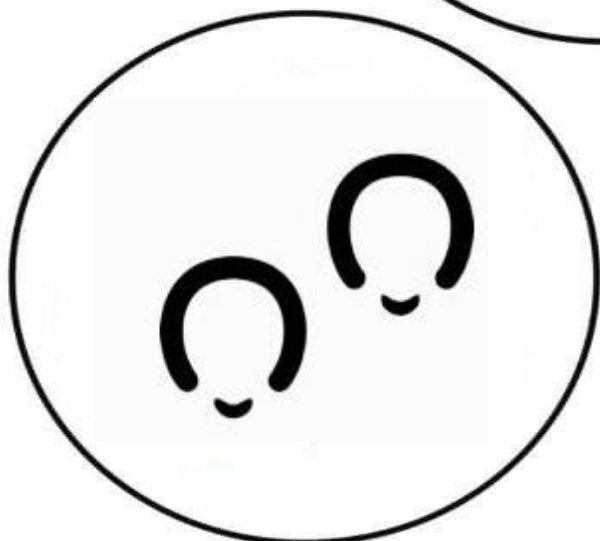
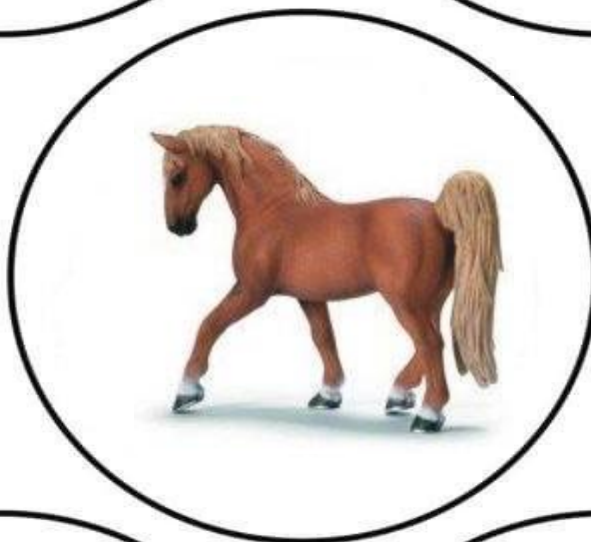
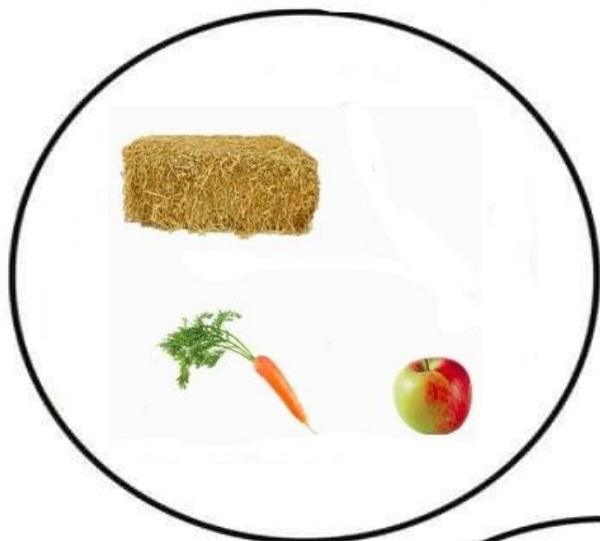
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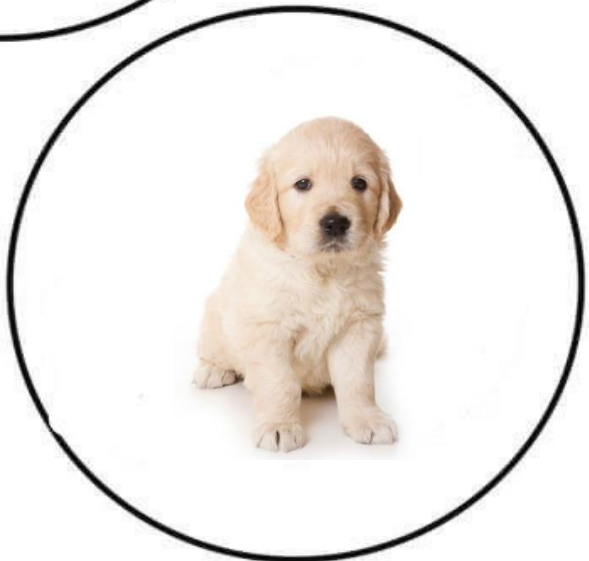
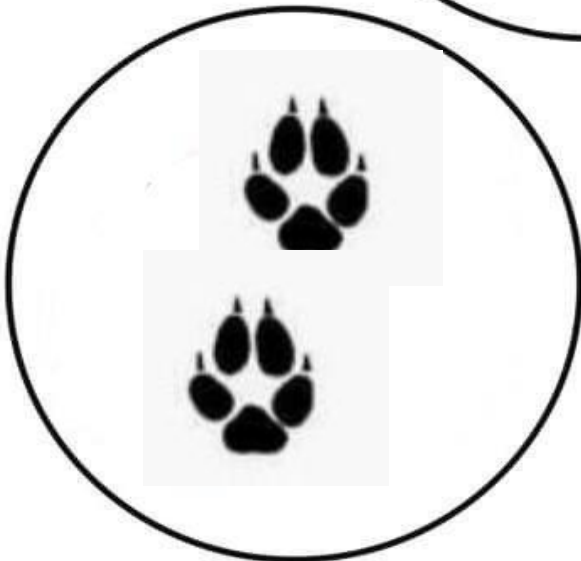
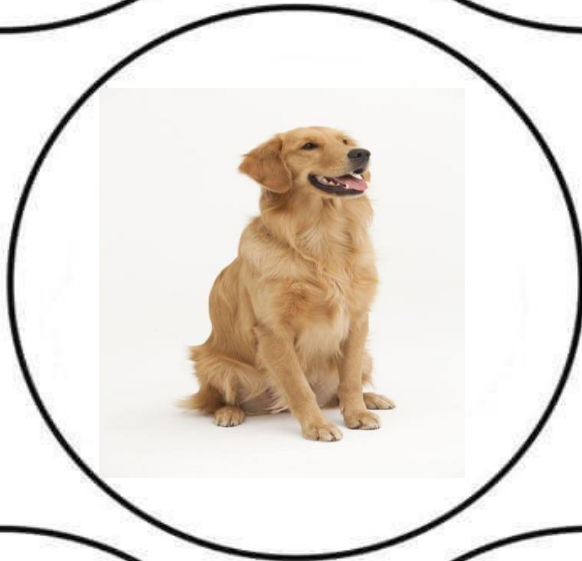


## Animale domestice



## Jetoane animale domestice





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